Solve each equation for x.

1.
$$x - 3y = 8$$

2.
$$7x + y = 4$$

3.
$$\frac{1}{4}x - 6y = 1$$

4.
$$-2x + y = 10$$

Solve the following formulas for the given variable.

9.
$$V = \frac{\pi R^2 h}{3}$$
 for h

10.
$$h = \frac{3P}{w}$$
 for w

5.
$$7x + y = 4$$

6.
$$2x - y = 15$$

7.
$$3x - \frac{1}{2}y = -5$$

8.
$$x + 6y = 12$$

11.
$$P = 2l + 2w$$
 for w

12.
$$L = \frac{3MP^2}{Q}$$
 for P^2