$\qquad$
Hour $\qquad$

Solve each equation for $x$.

1. $x-3 y=8$
2. $7 x+y=4$
3. $2 x-y=15$
4. $\frac{1}{4} x-6 y=1$
5. $3 x-\frac{1}{2} y=-5$
6. $-2 x+y=10$
7. $x+6 y=12$

Solve the following formulas for the given variable.
9. $V=\frac{\pi R^{2} h}{3}$ for $h$
11. $P=2 l+2 w$ for $w$
10. $h=\frac{3 P}{w}$ for $w$
12. $L=\frac{3 M P^{2}}{Q}$ for $P^{2}$

